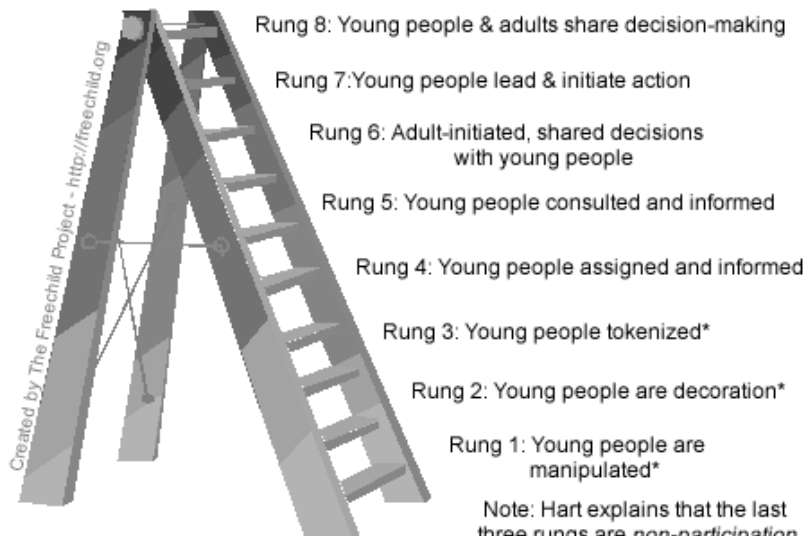
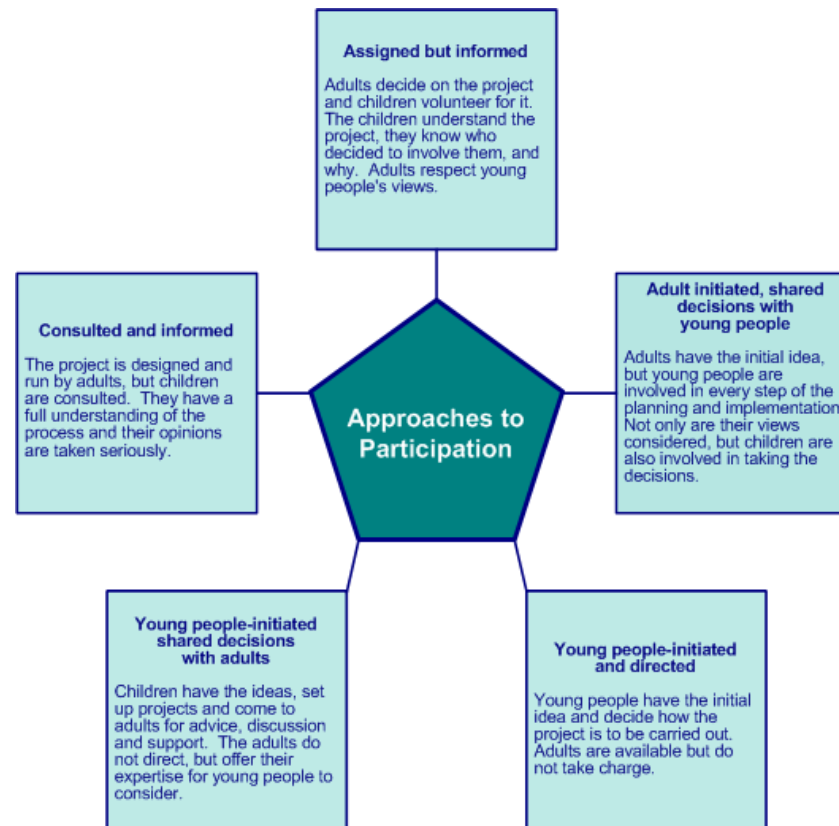


## Roger Hart's Ladder of Young People's Participation

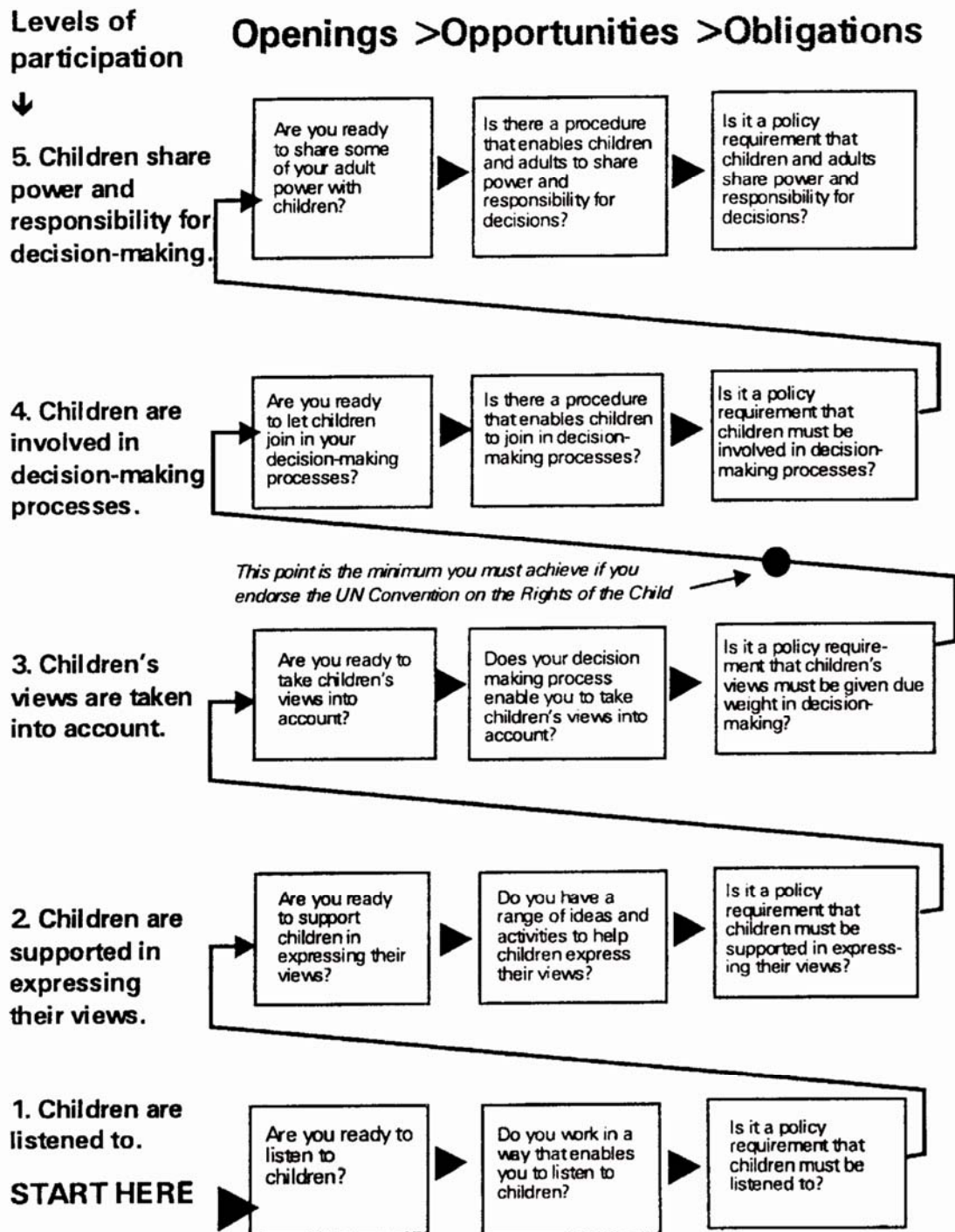


Adapted from Hart, R. (1992). *Children's Participation from Tokenism to Citizenship*. Florence: UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre.



*Empowering children & young people training manual: promoting involvement in decision making (Save the Children). Phil Treseder, 1997*

### Shier's (2001) Pathways to Participation



Shier, H. (2001). Pathways to participation: openings, opportunities and obligations: a new model for enhancing children's participation in decision-making, in line with article 12.1 of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child. *Children & Society*, 15(2), 107-117.